



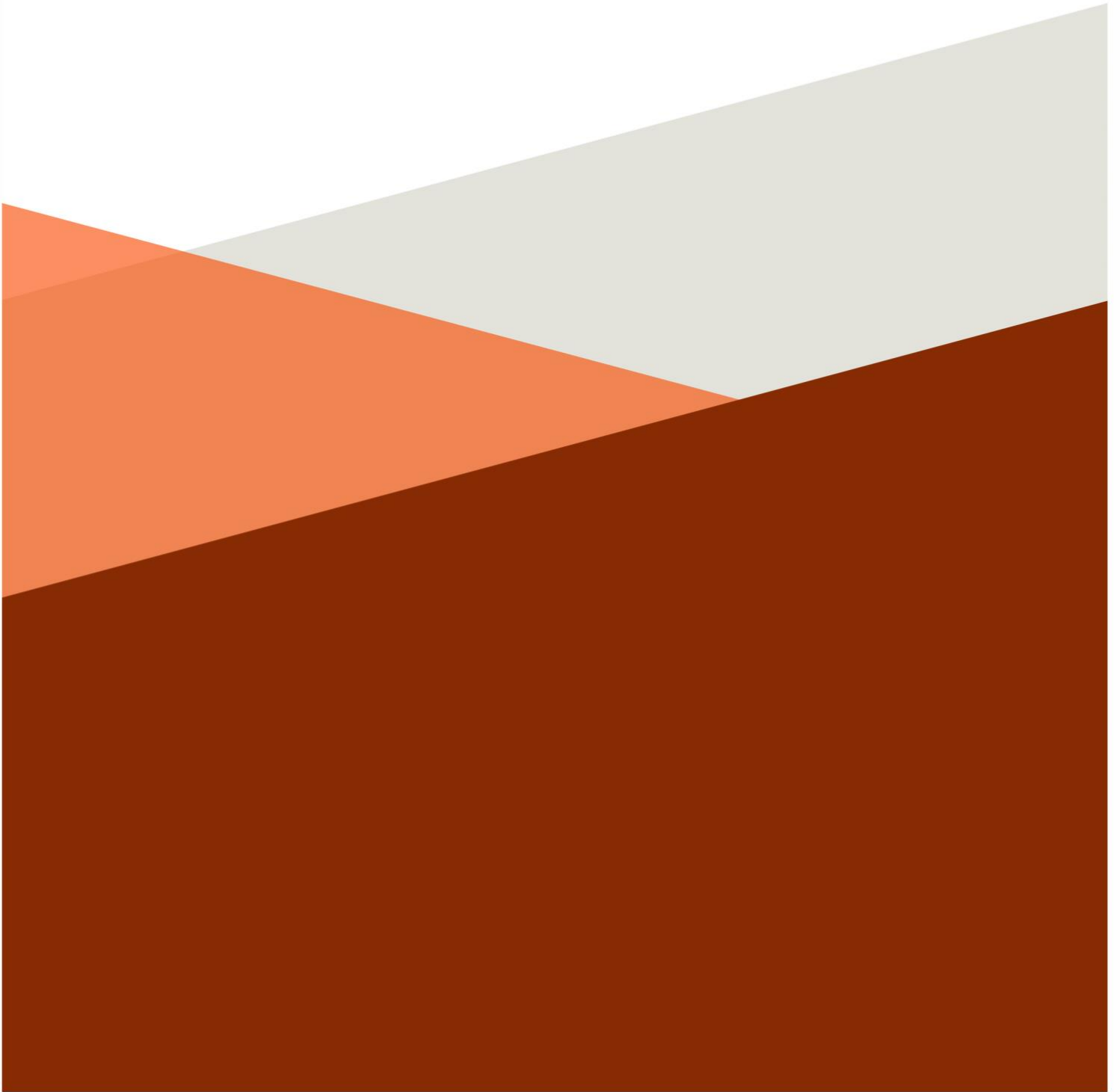
NCCA

An Chomhairle Náisiúnta
Curraim agus Measúnachta
National Council for
Curriculum and Assessment

Indicative Vocabulary List

Leaving Certificate

Ancient Greek



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Introduction

This Indicative Vocabulary List should be used in conjunction with the Curriculum Specification for Leaving Certificate Ancient Greek, which can be accessed at www.curriculumonline.ie, and Prescribed Material for Leaving Certificate Examinations Circular issued by the Department of Education.

The List aims to support students in building their Ancient Greek vocabulary and becoming confident in recognising words which commonly occur in Ancient Greek texts, the Capstone text, and English and Irish derivations from Ancient Greek. It is intended as a resource to support students and teachers, as mastery of the included vocabulary list provides an indication of students' language proficiency.

The List is divided into two sections: Core and Extended. Vocabulary in the Extended section will assist with proficiency beyond common level.

The List comprises three parts, containing a total of 780 words:

- General vocabulary Α-Ω (717 words: 395 Core, 322 Extended)
- Names (22 words, all Core)
- Numbers (41 words: 22 Core, 19 Extended)

The words in each section and part are presented alphabetically with grammatical notes. These notes will help students develop the capacity to recognise key language structures. As they build their vocabulary and their understanding of morphological elements (roots, suffixes, prefixes), students will become increasingly confident in learning the meaning of new words by connecting them with familiar words and formations – for example, ξενία 'hospitality' alongside ξένος 'guest'; or καταβαίνω 'I go down' as a compound of κατά 'down' and βαίνω 'I go.' Students will also be able to recognise forms such as regularly formed adverbs, comparatives and superlatives of listed adjectives by using the morphological rules they have learned.

The List can be used in a number of ways. Words can be set for learning as they are encountered in texts and exercises, but the List should prove particularly beneficial for revision. As the List is available in a spreadsheet format, teachers and students can sort and excerpt it in many different ways to support learning, for example, by singling out all nouns of a certain declension, or all prepositions.

The usual conventions found in Ancient Greek vocabularies have been followed, but note the following details:

- Nouns: nominative singular and genitive singular are given. The gender is indicated through the definite article (ὁ = masculine, ἡ = feminine, τό = neuter).
- Adjectives and certain pronouns: nominative singular is given in the masculine, feminine and neuter. Where only two forms are given, the first form is masculine/feminine, the second, neuter.
- Verbs: present, future, aorist active and aorist passive forms are given for all verbs, including 'regular' verbs. Perfect forms are not included.
- Prepositions are given with the case which they take (genitive, dative or accusative).
- For verbs which take a case other than the accusative, that case is given (genitive or dative).
- For words which have irregular inflections or particular constructions, this is indicated in the notes and meaning columns.

1. Core section

1.1 General vocabulary

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ἀγαθός	ἀγαθή, ἀγαθόν	good, noble, courageous	adjective 1/2
ἀγγέλλω	ἀγγελῶ, ἡγγελια, ἡγγέλθην	I report, announce	verb
ἄγγελος, ὁ	ἀγγέλου	messenger	noun 2m
ἀγορά, ἡ	ἀγορᾶς	market-place, agora	noun 1f
ἄγρός, ὁ	ἄγροῦ	field, countryside	noun 2m
ἄγω	ἄξω, ἡγαγον, ἡχθην	I lead, bring; pass (time)	verb
ἄγών, ὁ	ἄγῶνος	contest, battle, trial	noun 3 (-ων)
ἀδελφή, ἡ	ἀδελφῆς	sister	noun 1f
ἀδελφός, ὁ	ἀδελφοῦ	brother	noun 2m
ἀδικέω	ἀδικήσω, ἡδίκησα, ἡδικήθην	I do wrong, injure	verb (-έω)
ἀεί	indeclinable	always	adverb
ἄθλον, τό	ἄθλου	prize (in a contest)	noun 2n
αἰσθάνομαι	αἰσθήσομαι, ἡσθόμην	I perceive, notice	verb (middle)
αἰσχρός	αἰσχροῦ, αἰσχρόν	base, shameful; ugly	adjective 1/2
αἰτέω	αἰτήσω, ἡήτησα, ἡήτηθην	I ask (for), demand	verb (-έω)
αἷτιος	αἰτία, αἷτιον	responsible (for), guilty (of + genitive)	adjective 1/2

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ἀκούω	ἀκούσομαι, ἤκουσα, ἤκούσθην	I hear (+ accusative), listen to (+ genitive)	verb
ἀλήθεια, ἡ	ἀληθείας	truth	noun 1f
ἀλλά	indeclinable	but	conjunction
ἄλλος	ἄλλη, ἄλλο	other, another	adjective 1/2
ἀνά	+ accusative	up	preposition
ἀναγκάζω	ἀναγκάσω, ἠνάγκασα, ἠναγκάσθην	I force, compel	verb (-άζω)
ἀναχωρέω	ἀναχωρήσω, ἀνεχώρησα	I retreat, withdraw	verb (-έω)
ἀνδρεῖος	ἀνδρεία, ἀνδρεῖον	manly	adjective 1/2
ἄνεμος, ὁ	ἀνέμου	wind	noun 2m
ἄνευ	+ genitive	without	preposition
ἀνὴρ, ὁ	ἀνδρός	man	noun 3 (irregular)
ἄνθρωπος, ὁ/ἡ	ἀνθρώπου	person, human being, man/woman	noun 2mf
ἅπας	ἅπασα, ἅπαν	all, the whole, every single	adjective 3 (irregular)
ἀπό	+ genitive	from; away from	preposition
ἀποθνήσκω	ἀποθаноῦμαι, ἀπέθανον	I die	verb
ἀποκρίνομαι	ἀποκρινοῦμαι, ἀπεκρινάμην, ἀπεκρίθην	I answer	verb (middle)
ἀποκτείνω	ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα	I kill	verb
ἄρα	indeclinable	introduces a question	particle
ἀργύριον, τό	ἀργυρίου	silver, money	noun 2n
ἀρετή, ἡ	ἀρετῆς	excellence	noun 1f
ἀριθμός, ὁ	ἀριθμοῦ	number	noun 2m

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ἀρχή, ἡ	ἀρχῆς	beginning, start; rule; position, office	noun 1f
ἄρχω	ἄρξω, ἤρξα, ἤρχομαι	I rule over (+ genitive); (middle) begin with	verb
ἄρχων, ὁ	ἄρχοντος	archon, magistrate, ruler	noun 3 (-ντ-)
ἀσπίς, ἡ	ἀσπίδος	shield	noun 3
αὔθις	indeclinable	again, in turn	adverb
αὐτόν	αὐτήν, αὐτό	him, her, it, them	pronoun (personal)
αὐτός	αὐτή, αὐτό	self; same	pronoun (intensive)
βαίνω	βήσομαι, ἔβην	I go, walk	verb
βάλλω	βαλῶ, ἔβαλον, ἐβλήθην	I throw; hit	verb
βάρβαρος, ὁ	βαρβάρου	foreigner, non-Greek, barbarian	noun 2m
βασίλεια, ἡ	βασιλείας	queen	noun 1f
βασιλεύς, ὁ	βασιλέως	king, king archon	noun 3 (-εως)
βία, ἡ	βίας	force	noun 1f
βίβλος, ἡ	βίβλου	book	noun 2f
βίος, ὁ	βίου	life	noun 2m
βλάπτω	βλάψω, ἔβλαψα, ἐβλόμην	I harm	verb
βλέπω	βλέψομαι, ἔβλεψα, ἐβλέφην	I look	verb
βοή, ἡ	βοῆς	shout	noun 1f
βοηθέω	βοηθήσω, ἐβοήθησα	I help, come to the rescue of (+ dative)	verb (-έω)
βουλή, ἡ	βουλῆς	plan; advice, a council	noun 1f
βούλομαι	βουλήσομαι, ἐβουλήθην	I wish, want; prefer	verb (middle)

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
βοῦς, ἡ/ὁ	βοός	cow; bull	noun 3 (irregular)
γαμέω	γαμῶ, ἔγημα	I marry	verb (-έω)
γάμος, ὁ	γάμου	marriage	noun 2m
γάρ	indeclinable	for	conjunction
γε	indeclinable	at least	particle
γέρων, ὁ	γέροντος	old man; senator	noun 3 (-ντ-)
γῆ, ἡ	γῆς	land, earth	noun 1f
γίγνομαι	γενήσομαι, ἐγενόμην	I become, am born, happen; occur	verb (middle)
γιγνώσκω	γνώσομαι, ἔγνω, ἐγνώσθην	I know; perceive	verb
γλῶσσα, ἡ	γλώσσης	tongue; language	noun 1f
γράφω	γράψω, ἔγραψα, ἐγράφη	I write, draw	verb
γυνή, ἡ	γυναικός	woman, wife	noun 3 (irregular)
δακρύω	δακρύσω, ἐδάκρυσα	I weep, cry	verb
δέ	indeclinable	and, but	conjunction
δεῖ	ἔδει, δεήσει, ἐδέησε	it is necessary	verb (impersonal)
δεινός	δεινή, δεινόν	awful; awesome; clever, good at (+ infinitive)	adjective 1/2
δεῖπνον, τό	δείπνου	meal, dinner	noun 2n
δένδρον, τό	δένδρου	tree	noun 2n
δέσποινα, ἡ	δεσποίνης	mistress	noun 1f
δεσπότης, ὁ	δεσπότης	master	noun 1m
δέχομαι	δέξομαι, ἐδεξάμην, ἐδέχθην	I receive, accept	verb (middle)

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
δή	indeclinable	indeed, of course	particle
δημοκρατία, ἡ	δημοκρατίας	rule of the people, democracy	noun 1f
δήμος, ὁ	δήμου	demos, the people; district	noun 2m
διά	+ genitive	through	preposition
διά	+ accusative	on account of, because	preposition
διαφθείρω	διαφθερῶ, διέφθαιρα, διεφθάρην	I destroy, corrupt	verb
διδάσκαλος, ὁ	διδασκάλου	teacher	noun 2m
διδάσκω	διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα, ἐδιδάχθην	I teach	verb
δίκαιος	δικαία, δίκαιον	just, fair	adjective 1/2
δίκη, ἡ	δίκης	justice, lawsuit, case; penalty, fine	noun 1f
διότι	indeclinable	because	conjunction
διώκω	διώξομαι, ἐδίωξα, ἐδιώχθην	I chase; prosecute, pursue	verb
δοκεῖ μοι	for forms see δοκέω	it seems (good) to me; (aorist) I decided	verb (impersonal)
δόξα, ἡ	δόξης	reputation, opinion	noun 1f
δοῦλος, ὁ	δούλου	slave	noun 2m
δῶρον, τό	δώρου	present, gift	noun 2n
ἐαυτόν / αὐτόν	ἐαυτήν / αὐτήν, ἐαυτό / αὐτό	himself, herself, itself	pronoun (reflexive)
ἐγώ	ἐμοῦ/μου	I, me	pronoun (personal)
ἐθέλω	ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα	I wish, am willing	verb
εἰ	indeclinable	if	conjunction
εἰμί	ἔσομαι, ἐγένετο	I am	verb (irregular)

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
εἰρήνη, ἡ	εἰρήνης	peace	noun 1f
εἰς / ἐς	+ accusative	to, into, onto	preposition
ἐκ / ἐξ	+ genitive	out of, from	preposition
ἕκαστος	ἐκάστη, ἕκαστον	each	adjective 1/2
ἐκεῖ	indeclinable	there	adverb
ἐκεῖνος	ἐκείνη, ἐκεῖνο	that, those / he, she, it	pronoun (demonstrative)
ἐκκλησία, ἡ	ἐκκλησίας	assembly, meeting	noun 1f
ἐλευθερία, ἡ	ἐλευθερίας	freedom	noun 1f
ἐλεύθερος	ἐλευθέρα, ἐλεύθερον	free	adjective 1/2
ἐλπίζω	ἐλπῶ, ἤλπισα, ἤλπισθην	I hope, expect	verb (-ίζω)
ἐμαυτόν	ἐμαυτήν	myself	pronoun (reflexive)
ἐμός	ἐμή, ἐμόν	my, mine	pronoun (possessive) / possessive adjective
ἐν	+ dative	in; on; among	preposition
ἐνθάδε	indeclinable	here	adverb
ἔξεστι	for forms see εἰμί	it is allowed for (+ dative)	verb (impersonal)
ἐπεί	indeclinable	when, since	conjunction
ἐπειδή	indeclinable	when, since	conjunction
ἔπειτα	indeclinable	then, next, afterwards	adverb
ἐπί	+ dative	for the purpose of; on, at; near; on the condition of	preposition
ἐπί	+ genitive	on	preposition

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ἐπί	+ accusative	against, at, to	preposition
ἐπιστήμη, ἡ	ἐπιστήμης	knowledge	noun 1f
ἐπιστολή, ἡ	ἐπιστολῆς	letter, missive	noun 1f
ἔπομαι	ἔψομαι, ἐσπόμεν	I follow (+ dative)	verb (middle)
ἔργον, τό	ἔργου	work, task	noun 2n
ἔρχομαι	ἐλεύσομαι/εἶμι, ἦλθον	I go, come	verb (middle)
ἐρωτάω	ἐρωτήσω/ἐρήσομαι, ἠρώτησα/ἠρόμην, ἠρωτήθην	I ask (a question)	verb (-άω)
ἐσθίω	ἔδομαι, ἔφαγον, ἠδέσθην	I eat	verb
ἐσπέρα, ἡ	ἐσπέρας	evening	noun 1f
ἔτι	indeclinable	still, yet	adverb
έτοῖμος	έτοιμή, έτοιμόν	ready	adjective 1/2
ἔτος, τό	ἔτους	year	noun 3 (-ος)
εὖ	indeclinable	well	adverb
εὐθύς	indeclinable	at once, straightaway	adverb
εὕρισκω	εὕρήσω, ηὔρον, εὐρέθην	I find, come upon	verb
ἐχθρός	ἐχθρά, ἐχθρόν	hostile, enemy; (noun) personal enemy	adjective 1/2
ἔχω	ἔξω/σχήσω, ἔσχον	I have, hold	verb
ἔως	indeclinable	while, until	conjunction
ζητέω	ζητήσω, ἐζήτησα, ἐζητήθην	I look for, seek, desire	verb (-έω)
ἤ	indeclinable	or; (after comparative:) than	conjunction
ἤ ... ἤ	indeclinable	either ... or	conjunction

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ἡγεμών, ὁ	ἡγεμόνος	leader, guide, commander	noun 3 (-ων)
ἤδη	indeclinable	now, already, finally	adverb
ἦκω	ἦξω	I come, have come	verb
ἥλιος, ὁ	ἡλίου	sun	noun 2m
ἡμεῖς	ἡμῶν	we, us	pronoun (personal)
ἡμέρα, ἡ	ἡμέρας	day	noun 1f
ἡμέτερος	ἡμετέρα, ἡμέτερον	our, ours	pronoun (possessive) / possessive adjective
θάλασσα, ἡ	θαλάσσης	sea	noun 1f
θάνατος, ὁ	θανάτου	death	noun 2m
θάπτω	θάψω, ἔθαψα, ἐτάφην	I bury	verb
θαυμάζω	θαυμάσομαι, ἐθαύμασα, ἐθαυμάσθην	I wonder at, be amazed, admire	verb (-άζω)
θεά, ἡ	θεᾶς	goddess	noun 1f
θέατρον, τό	θεάτρου	theatre	noun 2n
θεός, ὁ/ἡ	θεοῦ	god; goddess	noun 2mf
θρόνος, ὁ	θρόνου	chair, throne	noun 2m
θυγάτηρ, ἡ	θυγατρός	daughter	noun 3 (irregular)
θύρα, ἡ	θύρας	door	noun 1f
θύω	θύσω, ἔθυσα, ἐτύθην	I sacrifice	verb
ιατρός, ὁ	ιατροῦ	doctor	noun 2m
ιερόν, τό	ιεροῦ	sanctuary	noun 2n
ιερός	ιερά, ιερόν	sacred	adjective 1/2

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ἵππος, ὁ/ή	ἵππου	horse	noun 2mf
ἰσχυρός	ἰσχυρά, ἰσχυρόν	strong, powerful	adjective 1/2
καθεύδω	καθευδήσω	I sleep	verb
καθίζω	καθίσω, ἐκάθισα	I sit (someone) down; (middle) I sit down	verb
καί	indeclinable	and; also, even	conjunction/adverb
καίω	καύσω, ἔκαυσα, ἐκαύθην	I burn	verb
κακός	κακή, κακόν	bad, evil, cowardly, lowly, mean	adjective 1/2
καλέω	καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, ἐκλήθην	I call, summon	verb (-έω)
καλός	καλή, καλόν	fine, beautiful	adjective 1/2
κατά	+ accusative	down; according to	preposition
κατά	+ genitive	down, from	preposition
κελεύω	κελεύσω, ἐκέλευσα, ἐκελεύσθην	I order, request	verb
κεφαλή, ἡ	κεφαλῆς	head	noun 1f
κίνδυνος, ὁ	κινδύνου	danger	noun 2m
κλέπτω	κλέψω, ἔκλεψα, ἐκλάπην	I steal	verb
κολάζω	κολάσω, ἐκόλασα, ἐκολάσθην	I punish	verb (-άζω)
κόπτω	κόψω, ἔκοψα, -εκόπην	I knock, hit, cut	verb
κόρη, ἡ	κόρης	girl	noun 1f
κρύπτω	κρύψω, ἔκρυψα, ἐκρύφθην	I hide	verb
κύριος	κυρίου	master, guardian	noun 2m
κωλύω	κωλύσω, ἐκώλυσα, ἐκωλύθην	I prevent, stop	verb

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
λάθρα	indeclinable	secretly	adverb
λαμβάνω	λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, ἐλήφθην	I take, capture; receive, get	verb
λέγω	λέξω/ἐρῶ, ἔλεξα/εἶπον, ἐλέχθην/ἐρρήθην	I say, speak, tell	verb
λείπω	λείψω, ἔλιπον, ἐλείφθην	I leave, abandon	verb
λέων, ὁ	λέοντος	lion	noun 3
λίθος, ὁ	λίθου	stone	noun 2m
λιμήν, ὁ	λιμένος	harbour	noun 3
λόγος, ὁ	λόγου	word, speech, argument, account, reason	noun 2m
λύω	λύσω, ἔλυσα, ἐλύθην	I release; (middle) I ransom	verb
μαθητής, ὁ	μαθητοῦ	student	noun 1m
μακρός	μακρά, μακρόν	large, big, long	adjective 1/2
μάλα	indeclinable	very, quite	adverb
μάλιστα	indeclinable	most of all, especially, particularly	adverb
μᾶλλον	indeclinable	more (than, + ἢ)	adverb
μανθάνω	μαθήσομαι, ἔμαθον	I learn, understand	verb
μάχη, ἡ	μάχης	fight, battle	noun 1f
μάχομαι	μαχοῦμαι, ἐμαχεσάμην	I fight, battle against (+ dative)	verb (middle)
μέγας	μεγάλη, μέγα	great, big	adjective 3 (irregular)
μέλλω	μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα	I am about to, intend to (+ future infinitive)	verb
μέν ... δέ	indeclinable	on the one hand ... on the other hand; A and B	conjunction
μέντοι	indeclinable	however	particle

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
μένω	μενῶ, ἔμεινα	I remain, stay, wait	verb
μετά	+ accusative	after	preposition
μετά	+ genitive	with	preposition
μή	indeclinable	not (with verbs not in the indicative)	adverb
μήτηρ, ἡ	μητρός	mother	noun 3 (irregular)
μικρός	μικρά, μικρόν	small, short, little	adjective 1/2
μισέω	μισήσω, ἐμίσησα, ἐμισήθην	I hate	verb (-έω)
μόνον	indeclinable	only	adverb
μόνος	μόνη,μόνον	alone, single	adjective 1/2
μῦθος, ὁ	μύθου	word; story	noun 2m
μωρός	μωρά, μωρόν	stupid, foolish	adjective 1/2
ναῦς, ἡ	νεώς	ship	noun 3 (irregular)
ναύτης, ὁ	ναύτου	sailor	noun 1m
ναυτικός	ναυτική, ναυτικόν	naval	adjective 1/2
νεανίας, ὁ	νεανίου	young man	noun 1m
νεκρός, ὁ	νεκροῦ	corpse	noun 2m
νέος	νέα, νέον	young, new	adjective 1/2
νῆσος, ἡ	νήσου	island	noun 2f
νικάω	νικήσω, ἐνίκησα, ἐνίκηθην	I win, defeat	verb (-άω)
νίκη, ἡ	νίκης	victory, conquest	noun 1f
νομίζω	νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα, ἐνομίσθην	I think, believe	verb (-ίζω)

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
νόμος, ό	νόμου	law, convention, custom	noun 2m
νόσος, ή	νόσου	illness, disease	noun 2f
νύν / νυν	indeclinable	now	adverb
νύξ, ή	νυκτός	night	noun 3
ξένος, ό	ξένου	foreigner, guest, host	noun 2m
ξίφος, τό	ξίφους	sword	noun 3 (-ος)
ξύν = σύν	+ dative	with, together with	preposition
ό δέ	for forms see ό, ή, τό	and/but he/she/it...	pronoun (demonstrative)
ό μέν ... ό δέ	for forms see ό, ή, τό	one ... another, the one ... the other	pronoun (demonstrative)
ό, ή, τό	τοῦ, τῆς, τοῦ	the	definite article
ὅδε	ἧδε, τόδε	this	pronoun (demonstrative)
ὁδός, ή	ὁδοῦ	road, way; journey	noun 2f
οικέω	οικήσω, ὤκησα, ὤκηθην	I dwell, live in	verb (-έω)
οικία, ή	οικίας	house, home	noun 1f
οἶκος, ό	οἴκου	household	noun 2m
οἶνος, ό	οἴνου	wine	noun 2m
οἶος τ' εἰμί	for forms see οἶος and εἰμί	I can, am able	verb (irregular)
ὀλίγος	ὀλίγη, ὀλίγον	small, little; plural: few	adjective 1/2
ὄνομα, τό	ὀνόματος	name	noun 3 (-μα)
ὄπλα, τά	ὄπλων	weapons, arms	noun 2n
ὀπλίτης, ό	ὀπλίτου	hoplite, infantry soldier	noun 1m

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ὁράω	ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ὤφθην	I see	verb (-άω)
ὄρκος, ὅ	ὄρκου	oath	noun 2m
ὄρος, τό	ὄρους	mountain, hill	noun 3 (-ος)
ὅς	ἧ, ὅ	who, what, which	pronoun (relative)
ὅτε	indeclinable	when	conjunction
ὅτι	indeclinable	that; because	conjunction
οὐ / οὐκ / οὐχ	indeclinable	not	adverb
οὐδέ	indeclinable	and/but not	conjunction
οὐδεῖς	οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	no; no one, nothing	adjective 3
οὐδέποτε	indeclinable	never	adverb
οὕν	indeclinable	and so, then, therefore	particle
οὐρανός, ὅ	οὐρανοῦ	sky, heaven	noun 2m
οὔτε ... οὔτε	indeclinable	neither ... nor	conjunction
οὗτος	αὕτη, τοῦτο	this, that; he, she, it	pronoun (demonstrative)
οὕτως / οὕτω	indeclinable	thus, so, in this way	adverb
ὄφθαλμός, ὅ	ὄφθαλμοῦ	eye	noun 2m
παιδεύω	παιδεύσω, ἐπαίδευσα, ἐπαιδεύθην	I teach, educate	verb (-εύω)
παῖς, ὅ/ῆ	παιδός	child, boy, girl, son, daughter	noun 3
πάλαι	indeclinable	long ago	adverb
παρά	+ accusative	along, against, contrary to	preposition
παρά	+ dative	with, beside, in the presence of	preposition

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
παρά	+ genitive	from (a person)	preposition
παρασκευάζω	παρασκευάσω, παρεσκεύασα, παρεσκευάσθην	I prepare, equip	verb (-άζω)
παρέχω	παρέξω, παρέσχον	I provide, give	verb
πᾶς	πᾶσα, πᾶν	all, whole of	adjective 3 (irregular)
πάσχω	πείσομαι, ἔπαθον	I suffer, experience, undergo	verb
πατήρ, ὁ	πατρός	father	noun 3 (irregular)
παύω	παύσω, ἔπαυσα, ἐπαύθην	I stop (someone/something); (middle) I stop, cease from (doing something)	verb
πείθω	πείσω, ἔπεισα/ἐπιθόμην, ἐπείσθην	I persuade; (middle) I obey, believe	verb
πέμπω	πέμψω, ἔπεμψα, ἐπέμφθην	I send	verb
περί	+ genitive	about	preposition
περί	+ dative	about	preposition
περί	+ accusative	around, about	preposition
πίνω	πίομαι/πιοῦμαι, ἔπιον, (compounds only:) -επόθην	I drink	verb
πίπτω	πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον	I fall	verb
πιστεύω	πιστεύσω, ἐπίστευσα, ἐπιστεύθην	I trust (+ dative)	verb (-εύω)
πιστός	πιστή, πιστόν	trustworthy, reliable	adjective 1/2
πλέω	πλεύσομαι, ἔπλευσα	I sail	verb (-έω)
πλήν	+ genitive	except	preposition
πλοῖον, τό	πλοίου	boat, cargo ship	noun 2n
πλούσιος	πλουσία, πλούσιον	rich	adjective 1/2

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
πόθεν;	indeclinable	from where?	interrogative
ποῖ;	indeclinable	to where?	interrogative
ποιέω	ποιήσω, έποίησα, έποιήθην	I make; do	verb (-έω)
ποιητής, ό	ποιητοῦ	poet, creator	noun 1m
ποίος;	ποία, ποῖον	what sort of?	interrogative
πολέμιος	πολεμία, πολέμιον	hostile, enemy	adjective 1/2
πόλεμος, ό	πολέμου	war	noun 2m
πόλις, ή	πόλεως	city, city-state	noun 3 (-ις)
πολίτης, ό	πολίτου	citizen	noun 1m
πολλάκις	indeclinable	often	adverb
πολύς	πολλή, πολύ	much, very; (plural) many	adjective 3 (irregular)
πορεύομαι	πορεύσομαι, έπορεύθην	I travel, march	verb (-εύω) middle
πόσος;	πόση, πόσον	how great, how much, how many?	interrogative
ποταμός, ό	ποταμοῦ	river	noun 2m
πότε;	indeclinable	when?	interrogative
ποῦ;	indeclinable	where?	interrogative
πούς, ό	ποδός	foot	noun 3
πράσσω	πράξω, έπραξα, έπράχθην	I do, perform; fare (+ adverb)	verb (-σσω)
πρό	+ genitive	before, in front of	preposition
πρός	+ genitive	in the name of, under the protection	preposition
πρός	+ dative	near; in addition to	preposition

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
πρός	+ accusative	to, towards, against	preposition
πρότερος	προτέρα, πρότερον	first (of two), previous	adjective 1/2
πύλη, ἡ	πύλης	gate	noun 1f
πυνθάνομαι	πεύσομαι, ἐπυθόμην	I learn, hear by inquiry, ascertain	verb (middle)
πῦρ, τό	πυρός	fire	noun 3
πῶς;	indeclinable	how?	interrogative
ῥάδιος	ῥαδία, ῥάδιον	easy	adjective 1/2
σεαυτόν / σαυτόν	σεαυτήν/σαυτήν	yourself	pronoun (reflexive)
σιγή, ἡ	σιγῆς	silence	noun 1f
σῖτος, ὁ	σίτου	food	noun 2m
σός	σή, σόν	your, yours (singular)	pronoun (possessive) / possessive adjective
σοφία, ἡ	σοφίας	wisdom	noun 1f
σοφός	σοφή, σοφόν	wise, clever, skilled	adjective 1/2
στάδιον, τό	σταδίου; plural οἱ στάδιοι	stade (unit of length), race-track	noun 2n
στρατηγός, ὁ	στρατηγοῦ	general	noun 2m
στρατιά, ἡ	στρατιᾶς	army	noun 1f
στρατιώτης, ὁ	στρατιώτου	soldier	noun 1m
σύ	σοῦ/σου	you (singular)	pronoun (personal)
συλλέγω	συλλέξω, συνέλεξα, συνελέχθην	I collect, assemble	verb
σύμμαχος, ὁ	συμμάχου	ally	noun 2m
συμφορά, ἡ	συμφορᾶς	disaster, event, circumstance, misfortune	noun 1f

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
σύν / ξύν	+ dative	with, together with	preposition
σώζω	σώσω, ἔσωσα, ἐσώθην	I save, preserve	verb
σῶμα, τό	σώματος	body, corpse, person	noun 3 (-μα)
τε	indeclinable	and	conjunction
τε (...) καί	indeclinable	both A and B; A and B	conjunction
τείχος, τό	τείχους	wall	noun 3 (-ος)
τέκνον, τό	τέκνου	child	noun 2n
τέλος	indeclinable	in the end, finally	adverb
τέχνη, ἡ	τέχνης	skill, art, expertise	noun 1f
τιμάω	τιμήσω, ἐτίμησα, ἐτιμήθην	I honour	verb (-άω)
τιμή, ἡ	τιμῆς	honour, privilege	noun 1f
τίς, τί;	τίνος	who? what? which?	pronoun (interrogative)
τις, τι	τινος	a, some; someone, something	pronoun (indefinite)
τόπος, ὁ	τόπου	place	noun 2m
τότε	indeclinable	then	adverb
τρέχω	δραμοῦμαι, ἔδραμον	I run	verb
τύραννος, ὁ	τυράννου	sole ruler, tyrant	noun 2m
τύχη, ἡ	τύχης	chance, fortune	noun 1f
ὔδωρ, τό	ὔδατος	water	noun 3
υἱός, ὁ	υἱοῦ	son	noun 2m
ὕλη, ἡ	ὕλης	wood; forest; matter	noun 1f

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ὅμοις	ὁμῶν	you (plural)	pronoun (personal)
ὁμέτερος	ὁμέτερα, ὁμέτερον	your, yours (plural)	pronoun (possessive) / possessive adjective
ὁπέρ	+ genitive	for, on behalf of; over	preposition
ὁπέρ	+ accusative	above, beyond, over	preposition
ὕπνος, ὁ	ὕπνου	sleep	noun 2m
ὁπό	+ genitive	by (<i>with the agent of passive verbs</i>)	preposition
ὁπό	+ accusative	under	preposition
ὁπό	+ dative	under, beneath	preposition
ὕστερος	ὕστερα, ὕστερον	latter, later	adjective 1/2
ὁψηλός	ὁψηλή, ὁψηλόν	high	adjective 1/2
φαίνομαι	φανοῦμαι, ἐφάνην	I seem, appear (to be)	verb (middle)
φάρμακον, τό	φαρμάκου	medecine; poison	noun 2n
φέρω	οἶσω, ἤνεγκον/ἤνεγκα, ἠνέχθην	I carry; lead; bear, endure	verb
φεύγω	φεύξομαι/φευξοῦμαι, ἔφυγον	I flee, run away	verb
φημί	φήσω, ἔφησα	I say; οὐ φημί I deny, say that not	verb (irregular)
φιλέω	φιλήσω, ἐφίλησα, ἐφιλήθην	I love, like, am accustomed	verb (-έω)
φίλη, ἡ	φίλης	(female) friend	noun 1f
φίλος, ὁ	φίλου	(male) friend	noun 2m
φιλόσοφος, ὁ	φιλοσόφου	philosopher	noun 2m
φόβος, ὁ	φόβου	fear	noun 2m
φονεύω	φονεύσω, ἐφόνευσα, ἐφονεύθην	I murder, kill	verb (-εύω)

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
φυγή, ἡ	φυγῆς	flight; exile	noun 1f
φύλαξ, ὁ	φύλακος	guard	noun 3
φυλάσσω	φυλάξω, ἐφύλαξα, ἐφυλάχθην	I guard	verb (-σσω)
φωνή, ἡ	φωνῆς	voice, language, speech	noun 1f
χαῖρε, χαίρετε	imperative of χαίρω	hello, farewell	interjection
χαίρω	χαιρήσω, ἐχάρην	I am glad, pleased with (+ dative)	verb
χαλεπός	χαλεπή, χαλεπόν	difficult, hard	adjective 1/2
χαλκός, ὁ	χαλκοῦ	bronze	noun 2m
χείρ, ἡ	χειρός	hand	noun 3
χορός, ὁ	χοροῦ	chorus, dance	noun 2m
χρή	infinitive χρῆναι	it is necessary	verb (impersonal)
χρῆμα, τό	χρήματος	thing, matter; (plural) money	noun 3 (-μα)
χρήσιμος	χρησίμη, χρήσιμον	useful	adjective 1/2
χρόνος, ὁ	χρόνου	time	noun 2m
χρυσός, ὁ	χρυσοῦ	gold	noun 2m
χώρα, ἡ	χώρας	land	noun 1f
ψεύδω	ψεύσω, ἔψευσα, ἐψεύσθην	I deceive, cheat; (middle) I lie, am mistaken	verb
ψυχή, ἡ	ψυχῆς	soul, life	noun 1f
ὦ	indeclinable	O ... (addressing someone)	interjection
ὥς	indeclinable	as, when, because, that	conjunction
ὥδε	indeclinable	thus, as follows	adverb

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ῥα, ἥ	ῥας	time; season	noun 1f
ὥς + future participle	indeclinable	in order to, so that	conjunction
ὥστε	indeclinable	so that, with the result that	conjunction

1.2. Numbers

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
εἷς	μία, ἓν	one	cardinal number
δύο	δύο, δυοῖν	two	cardinal number
τρεῖς	τρία	three	cardinal number
τέσσαρες	τέσσαρα	four	cardinal number
πέντε	indeclinable	five	cardinal number
ἕξ	indeclinable	six	cardinal number
ἐπτά	indeclinable	seven	cardinal number
ὀκτώ	indeclinable	eight	cardinal number
ἐννέα	indeclinable	nine	cardinal number
δέκα	indeclinable	ten	cardinal number
ἑκατόν	indeclinable	one hundred	cardinal number
χίλιοι	χιλῖαι, χίλια	a thousand	cardinal number

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
πρῶτος	πρώτη, πρῶτον	first	ordinal number
δεύτερος	δευτέρα, δεύτερον	second	ordinal number
τρίτος	τρίτη, τρίτον	third	ordinal number
τέταρτος	τετάρτη, τέταρτον	fourth	ordinal number
πέμπτος	πέμπτη, πέμπτον	fifth	ordinal number
ἕκτος	ἕκτη, ἕκτον	sixth	ordinal number
ἕβδομος	ἑβδόμη, ἑβδομον	seventh	ordinal number
ὀγδοος	ὀγδόη, ὀγδοον	eighth	ordinal number
ἕνατος	ἐνάτη, ἕνατον	ninth	ordinal number
δέκατος	δεκάτη, δέκατον	tenth	ordinal number

1.3. Names

Peoples and Places

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
Ἀθῆναι, αἱ	Ἀθηνῶν	Athens	proper noun 1
Ἀθηναῖος, ὁ	Ἀθηναίου	Athenian	proper noun 2
Ἑλλάς, ἡ	Ἑλλάδος	Greece	proper noun 3
Ἕλλην, ὁ	Ἕλληνας	a Greek	proper noun 3
Λακεδαίμων, ἡ	Λακεδαίμονος	Sparta	proper noun 3
Λακεδαιμόνιος, ὁ	Λακεδαιμονίου	Spartan	proper noun 2
Πέρσης, ὁ	Πέρσου	Persian	proper noun 1

Deities

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ἀγαθός	ἀγαθή, ἀγαθόν	good, noble, courageous	adjective 1/2
ἀγγέλλω	ἀγγελῶ, ἡγγελια, ἡγγέλθην	I report, announce	verb
ἄγγελος, ὁ	ἀγγέλου	messenger	noun 2m
ἀγορά, ἡ	ἀγορᾶς	market-place, agora	noun 1f
ἀγρός, ὁ	ἀγροῦ	field, countryside	noun 2m
ἄγω	ἄξω, ἡγαγον, ἡχθην	I lead, bring; pass (time)	verb
ἀγών, ὁ	ἀγῶνος	contest, battle, trial	noun 3 (-ων)
Ἀθηναία, ἡ	Ἀθηναίας (also ἡ Ἀθηνᾶ, Ἀθηνᾶς)	Athena	proper noun 1
Ἅιδης, ὁ	Ἅιδου	Hades	proper noun 1
Ἀπόλλων, ὁ	Ἀπόλλωνος (accusative also Ἀπόλλω)	Apollo	proper noun 3
Ἄρης, ὁ	Ἄρεως	Ares	proper noun 3
Ἄρτεμις, ἡ	Ἀρτέμιδος	Artemis	proper noun 3
Ἀφροδίτη, ἡ	Ἀφροδίτης	Aphrodite	proper noun 1
Δημήτηρ, ἡ	Δημήτρος	Demeter	proper noun 3
Διόνυσος, ὁ	Διονύσου	Dionysus	proper noun 2
Ἑρμῆς	Ἑρμοῦ, Ἑρμῆ, Ἑρμῆν	Hermes	proper noun 1
Ἑστία	Ἑστίας	Hestia	proper noun 1
Ζεὺς, ὁ	Διός, Διί, Δία	Zeus	proper noun 3
Ἥρα, ἡ	Ἥρας	Hera	proper noun 1
Ἡρακλῆς	Ἡρακλέους, Ἡρακλέει, Ἡρακλέα	Heracles	proper noun 3
Ἥφαιστος, ὁ	Ἥφαιστου	Hephaestus	proper noun 2
Ποσειδῶν, ὁ	Ποσειδῶνος (accusative also Ποσειδῶ)	Poseidon	proper noun 3

2. Extended section

2.1. General vocabulary

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ἄγαν	indeclinable	too much	adverb
ἀγνοέω	ἀγνοήσω, ἠγνόησα, ἠγνοήθην	I do not know, fail to perceive	verb (-έω)
ἀδικία, ἡ	ἀδικίας	a wrong, wrongdoing	noun 1f
ἄδικος	ἄδικον	criminal, unjust	adjective 2
ἀδύνατος	ἀδύνατον	unable, impossible	adjective 2
αἷμα, τό	αἵματος	blood	noun 3 (-μα)
αἰρέω	αἰρήσω, εἶλον, ἠρέθην	I take, capture; (middle) I choose	verb (-έω)
αἰσχύνω	αἰσχυνῶ, ἤσχυνα, ἤσχύνθην	I shame; (middle) I am ashamed, feel shame	verb
αἰτία, ἡ	αἰτίας	cause, blame, origin	noun 1f
αἰτιάομαι	αἰτιάσομαι, ἠτiasάμην, ἠτιάθην	I blame, accuse	verb (-άω) middle
ἄκρος	ἄκρα, ἄκρον	top (of)	adjective 1/2
ἄκων	ἄκουσα, ἄκον	unwilling	adjective 3 (-ντ-)
ἀληθής	ἀληθές	true	adjective 3 (-ης)
ἄλις	indeclinable	enough	adverb
ἀλλήλους	ἀλλήλας, ἀλληλα	each other	pronoun (reciprocal)
ἄμα	indeclinable; also + dative	at the same time; together with	adverb/preposition
ἀμαρτάνω	ἀμαρτήσομαι, ἤμαρτον, ἤμαρτήθην	I make a mistake, miss, fail	verb
ἀμείνων	ἄμεινον	better	adjective 3 (comparative)

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ἀμύνω	ἀμυνῶ, ἡμυνα	I keep off, withstand; (middle) I defend myself against	verb
ἀμφί	+ accusative	around, about	preposition
ἀμφοτέρως	ἀμφοτέρω, ἀμφοτέρων	both	adjective 1/2
ἄν	indeclinable	would, could	particle
ἀνάγκη, ἡ	ἀνάγκης	necessity	noun 1f
ἀναμνήσκω	ἀναμνήσω, ἀνέμνησα, ἀνεμνήσθην	I remind; (middle) remember, recall	verb
ἀνδρεία, ἡ	ἀνδρείας	manliness, courage	noun 1f
ἀντί	+ genitive	instead of; opposed to	preposition
ἄξιος	ἄξια, ἄξιον	worth, worthy of (+ genitive)	adjective 1/2
ἀπολογέομαι	ἀπολογήσομαι, ἀπελογησάμην	I defend myself	verb (-έω) middle
ἀπολογία, ἡ	ἀπολογίας	defence speech	noun 1f
ἀπορία, ἡ	ἀπορίας	perplexity, difficulty	noun 1f
ἄρα	indeclinable	therefore, then	particle
ἀριστερός	ἀριστερά, ἀριστερόν	left, on the left hand side; unlucky	adjective 1/2
ἄριστος	ἀρίστη, ἄριστον	best; very good, eminent	adjective 1/2 (superlative)
ἄρμα, τό	ἄρματος	chariot	noun 3 (-μα)
ἄρπάζω	ἄρπασομαι, ἤρπασα, ἤρπασθην	I seize, plunder, snatch	verb (-άζω)
ἄρτι	indeclinable	recently	adverb
ἀσεβής	ἀσεβές	impious	adjective 3 (-ης)
ἀσθενής	ἀσθενές	weak, ill	adjective 3 (-ης)
ἄστυ, τό	ἄστεως	city	noun 3

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ἀσφάλεια, ἡ	ἀσφαλείας	safety	noun 1f
ἀσφαλής	ἀσφαλές	safe	adjective 3 (-ης)
αὔ	indeclinable	again, in turn	adverb
αὔριον	indeclinable	tomorrow	adverb
αὐτίκα	indeclinable	at once, immediately	adverb
ἀφικνέομαι	ἀφίξομαι, ἀφικόμην	I arrive, come	verb (-έω) middle
βαθύς	βαθεῖα, βαθύ	deep; high	adjective 3 (-υς)
βαρύς	βαρεῖα, βαρύ	heavy	adjective 3 (-υς)
βέβαιος	βεβαία, βέβαιον	firm, trusty, sure	adjective 1/2
βέλτιστος	βελτίστη, βέλτιστον	best	adjective 1/2 (superlative)
βελτίων	βέλτιον	better	adjective 3 (comparative)
βοάω	βοήσομαι, ἔβοησα	I shout	verb (-άω)
βοήθεια, ἡ	βοηθείας	help	noun 1f
βουλεύω	βουλεύσω, ἐβούλευσα, ἐβουλεύθην	I advise (+ dative), discuss	verb (-εύω)
βραδύς	βραδεῖα, βραδύ	slow	adjective 3 (-υς)
βραχύς	βραχεῖα, βραχύ	short	adjective 3 (-υς)
βωμός, ὁ	βωμοῦ	altar	noun 2m
γελάω	γελάσομαι, ἐγέλασα, ἐγέλασθην	I laugh	verb (-άω)
γένος, τό	γένους	race, family; kind, class	noun 3 (-ος)
γεωργός, ὁ	γεωργοῦ	farmer	noun 2m
γλυκύς	γλυκεῖα, γλυκύ	sweet; pleasant	adjective 3 (-υς)

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
γνώμη, ἡ	γνώμης	mind; purpose; insight; judgement; plan	noun 1f
γοῦν	indeclinable	at any rate, at least	particle
γυμνός	γυμνή, γυμνόν	unarmed, naked	adjective 1/2
δαίμων, ὁ	δαίμονος	god, daimon, spirit	noun 3 (-ων)
δείκνυμι	δείξω, ἔδειξα, ἐδείχθην	I show	verb (irregular)
δεξιός	δεξιά, δεξιόν	right, on the right hand side; lucky; handy, dexterous	adjective 1/2
δεῦρο	indeclinable	here, over here	adverb
δέω	δεήσω, ἐδέησα, ἐδέηθην	I lack, need; (middle) ask for (+ genitive)	verb (-έω)
δῆλος	δήλη, δῆλον	clear, obvious	adjective 1/2
δῆτα	indeclinable	obviously, of course	particle
διαλέγομαι	διαλέξομαι, διελέχθην	I converse with (+ dative)	verb (middle)
δίδωμι	δώσω, ἔδωκα, ἐδόθην	I give	verb (irregular)
δίκην δίδωμι	see δίδωμι	I am punished, pay the penalty	verb (irregular)
δοκέω	δόξω, ἔδοξα	I seem	verb (-έω)
δόλος, ὁ	δόλου	trickery	noun 2m
δουλεύω	δουλεύσω, ἐδούλευσα	I am a slave, enslaved	verb (-εύω)
δρᾶμα, τό	δράματος	play, drama	noun 3 (-μα)
δραχμή, ἡ	δραχμῆς	drachma (unit of currency), coin	noun 1f
δράω	δράσω, ἔδρασα, ἐδράσθην	I do, act	verb (-άω)
δύναμις, ἡ	δυνάμεως	power, ability; army	noun 3 (-ις)
δυνατός	δυνατή, δυνατόν	able, possible	adjective 1/2

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
δυστυχής	δυστυχές	unlucky	adjective 3 (-ης)
ἐάν	indeclinable; εἰ + ἄν, also contracted as ἄν, ἦν	if	conjunction
ἐγγύς	+ genitive	near, nearby	preposition
ἐγώ γε	ἐγώ + γε	I myself, I for my part	pronoun (personal)
ἔθνος, τό	ἔθνους	nation, tribe	noun 3 (-ος)
εἰκός	indeclinable	fittingly, plausibly	adverb
εἶμι	see ἔρχομαι	I (shall) go	verb (irregular)
εἴτα	indeclinable	then, next	adverb
εἴτε ... εἴτε	indeclinable	whether ... or ...	conjunction
ἐκάτερος	ἐκατέρω, ἐκάτερον	each (of two)	adjective 1/2
ἐκεῖθεν	indeclinable	from there	adverb
ἐκεῖσε	indeclinable	to there	adverb
ἐκών	ἐκοῦσα, ἐκόν	willing	adjective 3 (-ντ-)
ἐλάσσων	ἐλασσον	smaller, less, fewer	adjective 3 (comparative)
ἐλαύνω	ἐλῶ, ἤλασα, ἤλαθην	I drive	verb
ἐλπίς, ἡ	ἐλπίδος	hope, expectation	noun 3
ἐναντίος	ἐναντία, ἐναντίον	opposite, facing, opposing	adjective 1/2
ἐνδον	indeclinable; also + genitive	inside	adverb/preposition
ἐνεκα	+ genitive	because, for the sake of	preposition
ἐνθα	indeclinable	there; where	adverb/conjunction
ἐνιοι	ἐνίαι, ἐνια	some, several	adjective 1/2

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ἐνταῦθα	indeclinable	here, there, then	adverb
ἐξω	+ genitive	outside	preposition
ἐορτή, ἡ	ἐορτῆς	feast, festival	noun 1f
ἐπαινέω	ἐπαινέσω, ἐπῆνεσα, ἐπῆνέθην	I praise	verb (-έω)
ἐπιτρέπω	ἐπιτρέψω, ἐπέτρεψα, ἐπετραφην	I entrust to (+ dative)	verb
ἐργάζομαι	ἐργάσομαι, ἡργασάμην, ἡργάσθην	I work, perform	verb (middle)
ἐρήμος	ἐρήμον	deserted	adjective 2
ἐταῖρος, ὁ	ἐταίρου	companion	noun 2m
ἕτερος	ἑτέρα, ἕτερον	one (of two) / the other (of two)	adjective 1/2
εὐγενής	εὐγενές	noble	adjective 3 (-ης)
εὐδαίμων	εὐδαιμον	happy, prosperous	adjective 3
εὐρύς	εὐρεῖα, εὐρύ	wide, broad	adjective 3 (-υς)
εὐσεβής	εὐσεβές	pious	adjective 3 (-ης)
εὐτυχής	εὐτυχές	lucky, fortunate	adjective 3 (-ης)
εὐχομαι	εὐξομαι, ηὐξάμην	I pray	verb (middle)
ἐχθρα, ἡ	ἐχθρας	enmity, hostility	noun 1f
ζῶον, τό	ζώου	animal, creature, living thing	noun 2n
ἤ	indeclinable	yes (the opposite of οὐ/μη)	particle
ἡγέομαι	ἡγήσομαι, ἡγησάμην, -ηγήθην	I lead (+ dative); I think, believe (+ accusative)	verb (-έω) middle
ἡδομαι	ἡσθήσομαι, ἡσθην	I enjoy, am pleased with	verb (middle)
ἡδονή, ἡ	ἡδονῆς	pleasure	noun 1f

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ἡδύς	ἡδεῖα, ἡδύ	sweet, pleasant	adjective 3 (-υς)
ἥκιστα	indeclinable	least, not at all	adverb
ἡσυχος	ἡσυχον	quiet, peaceful, at peace	adjective 2
θεάομαι	θεάσομαι, ἐθεασάμην	I watch, gaze at	verb (-άω) middle
θεράπεινα, ἡ	θεραπαίνης	(maid)servant	noun 1f
θεράπων, ὁ	θεράποντος	(man)servant	noun 3 (-ντ-)
θερμός	θερμή, θερμόν	warm	adjective 1/2
θέρος, τό	θέρους	summer	noun 3 (-ος)
θηρίον, τό	θηρίου	beast	noun 2n
θρασύς	θρασεῖα, θρασύ	bold, reckless	adjective 3 (-υς)
ἴδιος	ἴδια, ἴδιον	one's own, separate, private	adjective 1/2
ιερεύς, ὁ	ιερέως	priest	noun 3 (-ευς)
ικανός	ικανή, ικανόν	sufficient, capable, able	adjective 1/2
ἵνα	indeclinable	in order that (+ subjunctive or optative)	conjunction
ἵπτεύς, ὁ	ἵπτέως	rider; cavalry-man, Knight	noun 3 (-ευς)
ἴσος	ἴση, ἴσον, + dative	equal (to)	adjective 1/2
ἴσως	indeclinable	equally, probably, perhaps	adverb
καίτερ + participle	indeclinable	although	conjunction
καιρός, ὁ	καιροῦ	right time, opportune moment	noun 2m
καίτοι	indeclinable	and yet, however	particle
κάμνω	καμοῦμαι, ἔκαμον	I toil, am weary of, am tired by	verb

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
κήρυξ, ὁ	κήρυκος	herald	noun 3
κηρύσσω	κηρύξω, ἐκήρυξα, ἐκηρύχθην	I proclaim	verb (-σσω)
κινδυνεύω	κινδυνεύσω, ἐκινδύνευσα	I am in danger, run risk; I am likely to	verb (-εύω)
κινέω	κινήσω, ἐκίνησα, ἐκινήθην	I set in motion; (middle) I move	verb (-έω)
κοινός	κοινή, κοινόν	common, shared, public	adjective 1/2
κομίζω	κομιῶ, ἐκόμισα, ἐκομίσθην	I bring, convey, provide	verb (-ίζω)
κόσμος, ὁ	κόσμου	order, arrangement; universe	noun 2m
κρατέω	κρατήσω, ἐκράτησα, ἐκρατήθην	I hold power over, rule (+ genitive)	verb (-έω)
κράτος, τό	κράτους	power, strength	noun 3 (-ος)
κρίνω	κρινῶ, ἔκρινα, ἐκρίθην	I judge, decide	verb
κριτής, ὁ	κριτοῦ	judge, referee, member of a jury	noun 1m
κτάομαι	κτήσομαι, ἐκτησάμην, ἐκτήθην	I acquire, possess	verb (-άω) middle
κτῆμα, τό	κτήματος	possession	noun 3 (-μα)
κύκλος, ὁ	κύκλου	circle	noun 2m
κώμη, ἡ	κώμης	village	noun 1f
λοιπός	λοιπή, λοιπόν	left, remaining	adjective 1/2
λυπέω	λυπήσω, ἐλύπησα, ἐλυπήθην	I cause pain, harrass	verb (-έω)
λύπη, ἡ	λύπης	pain, distress	noun 1f
μαντεῖον, τό	μαντείου	oracle	noun 2n
μάντις, ὁ/ἡ	μάντεως	prophet	noun 3 (-ις)
μέγιστος	μεγίστη, μέγιστον	greatest	adjective 1/2 (superlative)

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
μείζων	μείζον	greater	adjective 3 (comparative)
μέλας	μέλαινα, μέλαν	black	adjective 3
μέρος, τό	μέρους	share, part	noun 3 (-ος)
μέσος	μέση, μέσον	middle	adjective 1/2
μεταξύ	+ genitive	between, in between	preposition
μέτρον, τό	μέτρου	measure	noun 2n
μέχρι	+ genitive	up to, until	preposition
μηδαμοῦ	indeclinable	nowhere	adverb
μηδαμῶς	indeclinable	in no way, not at all	adverb
μηδέ	indeclinable	and/but not	conjunction
μηδεῖς	μηδεμία, μηδέν	no; no one, nothing	adjective 3
μηδέποτε	indeclinable	never	adverb
μηκέτι	indeclinable	no longer	adverb
μήν, ὁ	μηνός	month	noun 3
μήτε ... μήτε	indeclinable	neither ... nor	conjunction
μηχανή, ἡ	μηχανῆς	device	noun 1f
μισθός, ὁ	μισθοῦ	pay, fee, reward	noun 2m
μόλις	indeclinable	with difficulty, barely, scarcely	adverb
ναί	indeclinable	yes	particle
νοσέω	νοσήσω, ἐνόσησα	I am ill, sick	verb (-έω)
νοῦς, ὁ	νοῦ	mind; sense; understanding; intention	noun 2m (contracted)

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ξύλινος	ξύλινη, ξύλινον	wooden	adjective 1/2
οἶδα	perfect forms with present sense	I know	verb (irregular)
οἶκαδε	indeclinable	homewards	adverb
οἶκοθεν	indeclinable	from home	adverb
οἶκοι	indeclinable	at home	adverb
οἶμοι	indeclinable	alas!	interjection
οἶος	οἶα, οἶον	such as; (exclamative:) what a...!	adjective 1/2 (relative)
ὅλος	ὅλη, ὅλον	whole, entire, complete	adjective 1/2
ὁμοῖος	ὁμοία, ὁμοῖον	like, similar to	adjective 1/2
ὁμολογέω	ὁμολογήσω, ὡμολόγησα, ὡμολογήθην	I agree with (+ dative)	verb (-έω)
ὁμως	indeclinable	nevertheless	adverb
ὀνομάζω	ὀνομάσω, ὠνόμασα, ὠνομάσθην	I name, call by name	verb (-άζω)
ὀξύς	ὀξεῖα, ὀξύ	sharp	adjective 3 (-υς)
ὀπισθε(ν)	indeclinable; also + genitive	behind, after, in the back	adverb/preposition
ὥπως	indeclinable	so that; how	conjunction
ὀργή, ἡ	ὀργῆς	anger	noun 1f
ὀργίζομαι	ὀργιοῦμαι, ὠργίσθην	I grow angry with	verb (-ίζω) middle
ὀρθός	ὀρθή, ὀρθόν	straight, correct, right	adjective 1/2
ὅσος	ὅση, ὅσον	as much/many as; (exclamative:) how great/many!	adjective 1/2 (relative)
οὐδαμοῦ	indeclinable	nowhere	adverb
οὐδαμῶς	indeclinable	in no way, not at all	adverb

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
οὐκέτι	indeclinable	no longer	adverb
πάθος, τό	πάθους	experience, suffering	noun 3 (-ος)
παλαιός	παλαιά, παλαιόν	ancient, of old	adjective 1/2
πάλιν	indeclinable	back, again	adverb
πανταχοῦ	indeclinable	everywhere	adverb
πάνυ	indeclinable	very (much)	adverb
πάρειμι	for forms see εἰμί	I am present	verb (irregular)
πάρεστι	for forms see εἰμί	it is possible for (+ dative)	verb (impersonal)
παρθένος, ἡ	παρθένου	girl, unmarried woman, virgin	noun 2f
πατρίς	πατρίδος	fatherland	noun 3
πεδῖον, τό	πεδίου	plain	noun 2n
πεζός	πεζή, πεζόν	on foot	adjective 1/2
πειράομαι	πειράσομαι, ἐπειρασάμην/ἐπειράθην	I try, test (+ genitive)	verb (-άω) middle
πίστις, ἡ	πίστεως	trust, guarantee	noun 3 (-ις)
πλεῖστος	πλείστη, πλείστον	most, very much	adjective 1/2 (superlative)
πλέων / πλείων	πλέον / πλεῖον	more	adjective 3 (comparative)
πλῆθος, τό	πλήθους	crowd, large number	noun 3 (-ος)
πλοῦς, ὁ	πλοῦ	sea voyage	noun 2m (contracted)
πνεῦμα, τό	πνεύματος	breath, wind	noun 3 (-μα)
πολεμέω	πολεμήσω, ἐπολέμησα, ἐπολεμήθην	I make war	verb (-έω)
πολιτεία, ἡ	πολιτείας	state, constitution	noun 1f

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
πονέω	πονήσω, ἐπόνησα	I labour, toil, suffer	verb (-έω)
πόνος, ὁ	πόνου	labour, toil, hard work	noun 2m
ποτε	indeclinable	at some time, once, ever	adverb
πότερον ... ἢ ...	indeclinable	whether ... or ...?	interrogative
πότερος;	ποτέρα, πότερον	which (of two)?	interrogative
που	indeclinable	somewhere; perhaps, I suppose	adverb/particle
πρᾶγμα, τό	πράγματος	thing, matter, affair; (plural) trouble	noun 3 (-μα)
πρᾶξις, ἡ	πράξεως	action, transaction, business	noun 3 (-ις)
πρέσβυς, ὁ	πρέσβευς	old man; (plural) ambassadors	noun 3
πρίν	indeclinable	before (+ infinitive)	conjunction
πρόγονος, ὁ	προγόνου	ancestor	noun 2m
πρόσθε(ν)	indeclinable; also + genitive	previously; before, in front (of)	adverb/preposition
πρόσωπον, τό	προσώπου	face, mask, person	noun 2n
πως	indeclinable	somehow	adverb
ρήτωρ, ὁ	ρήτορος	public speaker, politician	noun 3
ρίπτω	ρίψω, ἔρριψα, ἐρρίφθην	I throw	verb
σαφής	σαφές	clear	adjective 3 (-ης)
σελήνη, ἡ	σελήνης	moon	noun 1f
σῆμα, τό	σήματος	sign, signal	noun 3 (-μα)
σημαίνω	σημανῶ, ἐσήμηνα, ἐσημάνθην	I show, give a sign	verb
σήμερον	indeclinable	today	adverb

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
σιγάω	σιγήσομαι, ἐσίγησα, ἐσίγηθην	I am quiet	verb (-άω)
σκηνή, ἡ	σκηνῆς	tent; stage-building	noun 1f
σκοπέω	σκέψομαι, ἐσκεψάμην	I look at, consider	verb (-έω)
σκότος, ὁ	σκότου	darkness	noun 2m
σπονδαί, αἱ	σπονδῶν	libations; treaty, truce	noun 1f
στέλλω	στελῶ, ἔστειλα, ἐστάλην	I send, equip	verb
στέφανος, ὁ	στεφάνου	garland, crown	noun 2m
στήθος, τό	στήθους	breast	noun 3 (-ος)
στήλη, ἡ	στήλης	inscribed stone, grave-stone	noun 1f
στόμα, τό	στόματος	mouth	noun 3 (-μα)
στρατός, ὁ	στρατοῦ	army	noun 2m
συγγενής	συγγενές	related	adjective 3 (-ης)
συμβουλεύω	συμβουλεύσω, συνεβούλευσα, συνεβουλεύθην	I advise; (middle) I consult	verb (-εύω)
σχῆμα, τό	σχήματος	form, disposition	noun 3 (-μα)
σχολή, ἡ	σχολῆς	leisure; (hence:) study	noun 1f
σωτήρ, ὁ	σωτήρος	saviour	noun 3
σώφρων	σῶφρον	sensible, prudent, moderate	adjective 3
τάλαντον, τό	ταλάντου	balance; talent (large measure of silver)	noun 2n
τάλας	τάλαινα, τάλαν	wretched, unhappy	adjective 3
τάξις, ἡ	τάξεως	battle-array, order, rank	noun 3 (-ις)
ταράσσω	ταράξω, ἐτάραξα, ἐταράχθην	I throw into confusion	verb (-σσω)

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
τάσσω	τάξω, ἔταξα, ἐτάχθην	I arrange, organise	verb
τάφος, ὁ	τάφου	tomb	noun 2m
τάχα	indeclinable	quickly; perhaps	adverb
ταχύς	ταχεῖα, ταχύ	fast, quick, swift	adjective 3 (-υς)
τελευτάω	τελευτήσω, ἐτελεύτησα	I die, end, finish	verb (-άω)
τελευτή, ἡ	τελευτῆς	end, death	noun 1f
τέλος, τό	τέλους	end, fulfillment, achievement	noun 3 (-ος)
τέμνω	τεμῶ, ἔταμον, ἐτέμην	I cut	verb
τίθημι	θήσω, ἔθηκα, ἐτέθην	I put, place, make	verb (irregular)
τίκτω	τέξω, ἔτεκον	I bear, give birth to	verb
τοι	indeclinable	I assure you, you know	particle
τοίνυν	indeclinable	well then	particle
τοιόσδε	τοιάδε, τοιόνδε	such (as this)	pronoun (demonstrative)
τοιοῦτος	τοιαύτη, τοιοῦτο	such (as that)	pronoun (demonstrative)
τόλμα, ἡ	τόλμης	daring	noun 1f
τολμάω	τολμήσω, ἐτόλμησα	I dare, am daring	verb (-άω)
τόξον, τό	τόξου	bow	noun 2n
τοσοῦτος	τοσαύτη, τοσοῦτο	so great; (plural) so many	pronoun (demonstrative)
τράπεζα, ἡ	τραπέζης	table; bank	noun 1f
τραῦμα, τό	τραύματος	wound	noun 3 (-μα)
τρέπω	τρέψω, ἔτρεψα/ἔτραπον, ἐτρέπην	I turn, rout, (middle) turn around, flee	verb

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
τρέφω	θρέψω, ἔθρεψα, ἐτρέφην	I feed, sustain; I bring up	verb
τριήρης, ὁ	τριήρους	trireme	noun 3
τροπαῖον, τό	τροπαίου	trophy	noun 2n
τρόπος, ὁ	τρόπου	way, manner	noun 2m
τυγχάνω	τεύξομαι, ἔτυχον	I chance upon (+ genitive), happen to (+ participle)	verb
τύπτω	τύψω, ἔτυψα, ἐτύπην	I strike, hit	verb
ὕβριζω	ὕβριῶ, ὕβρισα, ὕβρισθην	I treat violently, disgracefully	verb (-ίζω)
ὕβρις, ἡ	ὕβρεως	aggression, violence	noun 3 (-ις)
ὕγιής	ὕγιές	healthy	adjective 3 (-ης)
ὕπισχνέομαι	ὕποσχῆσομαι, ὑπεσχόμην	I promise	verb (-έω) middle
φαίνω	φανῶ, ἔφηνα, ἐφάνθην	I reveal, show	verb
φανερός	φανερά, φανερόν	clear, obvious	adjective 1/2
φθόνος, ὁ	φθόνου	resentment, envy	noun 2m
φιλία, ἡ	φιλίας	friendship	noun 1f
φίλιος	φιλία, φίλιον	friendly, kindly	adjective 1/2
φοβέομαι	φοβήσομαι, ἐφοβήθην	I fear, am afraid	verb (-έω) middle
φόνος, ὁ	φόνου	murder	noun 2m
φρονέω	φρονήσω, ἐφρόνησα	I think; I intend	verb (-έω)
φυγάς, ὁ/ἡ	φυγάδος	exile	noun 3
φύσις, ἡ	φύσεως	nature	noun 3 (-ις)

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
φύω	φύσω, ἔφυσα / ἔφυν	I make grow, bring forth; (middle) grow, become, be	verb
χάρις, ἡ	χάριτος	thanks, grace	noun 3
χειμών, ὁ	χειμῶνος	storm; winter	noun 3 (-ων)
χθές	indeclinable	yesterday	adverb
χράομαι	χρήσομαι, ἐχρησάμην, ἐχρήσθην	I use, treat (+ dative)	verb (-άω) middle
χωρέω	χωρήσω, ἐχώρησα	I go, come	verb (-έω)
χωρίον, τό	χωρίου	place, space, region; farm	noun 2n
χωρίς	indeclinable	apart, separate	adverb
ψεῦδος, τό	ψεύδους	lie	noun 3 (-ος)
ψηφίζομαι	ψηφιοῦμαι, ἐψηφισάμην, ἐψηφίσθην	I vote	verb (-ίζω) middle
ὥς	indeclinable	(exclamative:) how...!	interjection
ὥς + superlative	indeclinable	as ... as possible	conjunction
ὥσπερ	indeclinable	just as, like; as if	conjunction

2.2. Numbers

Greek	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ένδεκα	indeclinable	eleven	cardinal number
δώδεκα	indeclinable	twelve	cardinal number
τρεῖς καὶ δέκα	τρία καὶ δέκα	thirteen	cardinal number
τέσσαρες καὶ δέκα	τέσσαρα καὶ δέκα	fourteen	cardinal number
πεντακαίδεκα	indeclinable	fifteen	cardinal number
έκκαίδεκα	indeclinable	sixteen	cardinal number
έπτακαίδεκα	indeclinable	seventeen	cardinal number
όκτωκαίδεκα	indeclinable	eighteen	cardinal number
έννεακαίδεκα	indeclinable	nineteen	cardinal number
εἴκοσι(ν)	indeclinable	twenty	cardinal number
τριάκοντα	indeclinable	thirty	cardinal number
τεσσαράκοντα	indeclinable	forty	cardinal number
πεντήκοντα	indeclinable	fifty	cardinal number
έξήκοντα	indeclinable	sixty	cardinal number
έβδομήκοντα	indeclinable	seventy	cardinal number
όγδοήκοντα	indeclinable	eighty	cardinal number
ένενήκοντα	indeclinable	ninety	cardinal number
μύριοι	μυρία, μύρια	ten thousand	cardinal number
μύριος	μυρία, μύριον	countless	adjective 1/2



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